ENGLISH: READING					
FS1 – Simple	FS2 – Some	FS3 – Secure	FS4 - Clear	FS5 – Developed	BFS - Confident
Students are occasionally able to meet the learning intentions but inconsistently and not always successfully, even with significant scaffolding/support.	Students are sometimes able to meet the learning intentions, still with reliance on scaffolding/support, and with some inconsistency.	Students are mainly able to meet the learning intentions but may occasionally need some scaffolding/support, although this is no longer relied upon.	Students are clearly able to meet the learning intentions, usually (and mainly) without any reliance on scaffolding/support.	Students are consistently and independently able to meet the learning intentions, always without scaffolding/support.	Students are confidently and convincingly able to meet (and go beyond) the learning intentions without any scaffolding/support.
Simple, limited	Some understanding	Secure understanding	Clear understanding	Developed, detailed	Confident, perceptive
understanding with	mostly demonstrated,	demonstrated accurately,	demonstrated, mainly	understanding	understanding
misconceptions frequently	sometimes inaccurately	with less support, and few	without support or error.	demonstrated, always	demonstrated and with
evident.	and/or inconsistently.	(if any) errors.		without support and with a	convincing independence.
Simple retrieval of explicit ideas, although this is inconsistent and occasionally with errors.  Simple/no inference despite heavy support, with frequent errors, and without any awareness of context.  Simple selection textual reference, although heavily supported and with frequent errors.  Simple or no comments on language/structure despite	Some retrieval of explicit ideas, often with support but with some errors, with some emerging awareness of implicit ideas.  Some inference emerging, although always supported and with some errors.  Some occasional consideration of context but with some errors.  Some selection of textual references, although always supported and with some errors.	Secure response to explicit and implicit ideas, almost always with limited support and with a growing sense of accuracy/independence.  Secure inference evident with (limited) support, few (if any) errors, and with an emerging consideration of context.  Secure selection and embedding of textual references, with limited support and few errors.	Clear response to explicit and implicit ideas within a text, mainly without support or error.  Clear inferences made, mainly without support or error, and with a clear consideration of context.  Clear, relevant selection of textual references, usually without any support or error, and embedded with a growing confidence.  Clear explanation of language/structure, usually without (or with very little)	prowing confidence.  Developed, detailed response to explicit and implicit ideas, always without support, and with a growing confidence.  Developed, sustained inferences made without support and with an emerging consideration of context, both inside and outside of the text.  Developed selection of textual references, embedded smoothly independently and mainly	Confident response to explicit and implicit ideas beyond what has been taught in the classroom.  Confident, perceptive inferences that consider a multitude of contextual factors.  Confident, convincing selection of textual references, integrated seamlessly and confidently to articulate a clear idea.  Confident, detailed analysis of
support, and with frequent	Some comments on	Secure relevant	support or error.	with consistency.	language/structure,
errors.	language/structure,	comments on			considering multiple layers
	although always supported and with some errors.	language/structure, with some (limited) support and few (if any) errors.	Clear ability to track voice/ideas, usually without	Developed analysis of language/structure, mainly	and meanings with convincing independence.

Simple and limited/no awareness of voice, despite scaffolding.

Simple and limited/no awareness of writer's purpose, despite scaffolding.
Simple/no awareness of how texts are linked to one another by their shared universal, timeless themes.

At the bottom of FS1, a student might:

Be unable to read the text without significant support.

Articulate words phonetically, rather than as a complete unit.

Struggle to comprehend the text, despite extensive scaffolding and support.

Have no awareness of there being a writer constructing a text.

Have no awareness of any language devices being chosen.

Some awareness of voice, although always supported and with some errors.

Some awareness of writer's purpose, although still fairly limited and always with support.

Some awareness of how texts are linked to one another by their shared universal, timeless themes but without any independence and with some misconceptions/errors evident.

Secure ability to track voice/ideas with some (limited) support and few (if any) errors.

Secure awareness of writer's purpose with some support (and occasional misconception).

Secure, explained awareness of how texts are linked to one another by their shared universal, timeless themes, with very few (if any) misconceptions.

(or with very little) support or error.

Clear understanding of writer's purpose, usually without (or with very little) support or error.

Clear ability to make connections/links between texts across the curriculum without support and with a clear, emerging awareness of the writer's intent being influenced by the context within which the text was written.

with consistency and some confidence.

Developed tracking of voice/ideas, with some consideration of context.

Developed understanding of writer's purpose, always without support and with some growing conviction and nuance.

Developed ability to make independent connections/comparisons/ links between texts across the breadth of the curriculum, with a developed awareness of the intent of the writer and the context within which the text was written.

Perceptive tracking of voice/ideas with some confidence and awareness of subtleties/nuances.

Confident, perceptive understanding of writer's purpose, both as a piece of entertainment and as a social commentary, articulated with conviction and nuance.

Confident ability to make independent connections/ links between texts across the breadth of the curriculum, always convincingly articulated, and with a confident awareness of the intent of the writer and the context within which the text was written.

Struggle to refer to a			
specific moment in the text			
to support their idea, even			
verbally.			

ENGLISH: WRITING					
FS1 – Simple	FS2 – Some	FS3 – Secure	FS4 - Clear	FS5 – Developed	BFS - Confident
Students are occasionally able to meet the learning intentions but inconsistently and not always successfully, even with significant scaffolding/support.	Students are sometimes able to meet the learning intentions, still with reliance on scaffolding/support, and with some inconsistency.	Students are mainly able to meet the learning intentions but may occasionally need some scaffolding/support, although this is no longer relied upon.	Students are clearly able to meet the learning intentions, usually (and mainly) without any reliance on scaffolding/support.	Students are consistently and independently able to meet the learning intentions, always without scaffolding/support.	Students are confidently and convincingly able to meet (and go beyond) the learning intentions without any scaffolding/support.
Simple, limited	Some clarity in	Secure communication and	Clear communication and	Developed communication	Confident
communication that, at	communication, with some	clarity, with less reliance on	clarity, mainly without any	and clarity, always without	communication,
times, lacks clarity.	inconsistences still evident.	scaffolding/support.	reliance on scaffolding/ support.	scaffolding/support.	constructed with flair, sophistication, and
Simple (or no) awareness	Some awareness of	Secure awareness of		Developed understanding	executed with
of writer's purpose.	purpose but not always executed successfully.	purpose, with occasional errors in execution.	Clear understanding of purpose, executed with a	of purpose, executed with a sustained clarity.	convincing clarity.
Simple attempts made to			growing clarity and control.		Confident, convincing
establish a strong	Some attempts made to	Secure attempts made to		Developed, consistent	execution of purpose
voice/character/narrator,	establish a strong	establish a strong	Clear ability to establish a	ability to sustain a	used to both empower
not always successfully.	voice/character/narrator,	voice/character/narrator,	strong voice/character/	successfulstrong	the writer and
	with some success.	mainly with success.	narrator with success.	voice/character/narrator.	manipulate the reader.
Simple or limited					
vocabulary used with	Some use of lower-	Secure use of lower-	Clear use of lower-frequency	Developed use of low-	Confident, consistent
varying degrees of success	frequency vocabulary but	frequency vocabulary, with	vocabulary, with little to no	frequency vocabulary for	ability to sustain a strong
Cincola anatomic and	with a reliance on	less reliance on vocabulary	reliance on vocabulary banks	effect, always without any	voice/character/
Simple control over	vocabulary banks provided.	banks provided.	provided.	reliance on	narrator, tailored
sentence formation,	Company of simenla	Secure awareness of	Clear variation in sentence	scaffolding/support.	convincingly to task.
limited to writing mainly in	Some sense of simple			Davidanadvariationia	Confident independent
simple SVO sentences with	sentence formation using	sentence formation using	functions, using simple,	Developed variation in	Confident, independent
consistent errors (missing	SVO, with some errors still	SVO.	compound, and complex	sentence functions, using	control of low-frequency vocabulary, used
subject / verb / object).	evident.	Secure awareness of	sentences successfully.	simple, compound, and complex sentences	deliberately to both
Simple use of structure,	Some awareness of	sentence functions, using	Clear and conscious	successfully and	position and manipulate
either using	sentence functions using	simple, compound, and	paragraph structure used to	independently for a	the reader.
limited/sporadic/no	simple and compound	complex sentences to	achieve a clear effect.	deliberate effect.	the reduct.
paragraphing.	sentences to varying	varying degrees of success.	acineve a cieai effect.	denderate errect.	Confidently varied
paragraphing.	degrees of success, but	varying degrees or success.			sentence functions,
	degrees or success, but				sentence functions,

Simple to no awareness of basic spelling patterns, with spelling errors being more consistent than occasional.

Simple to no awareness of basic punctuation, such as full stops.

Simple to no awareness of capitalisation, either at the start of a new sentence or for all proper nouns.

Simple/limited understanding of verb agreements when matching the subject and verb of a sentence in tense, aspect, and mood.

At the bottom of FS1, a student might:

Spell words phonetically.

Consistently make highfrequency word errors (for example, 'wot', 'thay').

Simple/limited understanding of how to proof-read, demonstrating a lack of awareness.

with some errors.

Some conscious paragraph structure used, not always successfully, and with significant reliance on sentence starters.

Some awareness of the need for a whole-text structure (probably limited to two paragraphs), executed with some success using sentence frames.

Some awareness of basic spelling patterns, with spelling errors being more occasional than consistent.

Some control over basic punctuation, such as full stops and commas, with some errors evident (missing full stops, commas splicing, run-on sentences).

Some awareness of capitalisation at the start of a new sentence or for all proper nouns, with some inconsistencies.

Secure paragraph structure created, sometimes with reliance on sentence starters.

Whole-text structure beginning to emerge that securely transitions writing from one idea to the next with some support.

Secure awareness of basic and more challenging spelling patterns, with occasional errors in the more challenging words.

Secure control over basic punctuation, such as full stops and commas, with some emerging awareness of more advanced punctuation.

Secure awareness of capitalisation at the start of a new sentence or for all proper nouns.

Secure understanding of verb agreements when matching the subject and verb of a sentence in tense, aspect, and mood.

Clear whole-text structure built for effect and with less reliance on scaffolding/support.
Clear awareness of both basic and challenging spelling patterns, with any minor errors not impacting on clarity.

Clear control over both basic and advanced punctuation, including semi-colons, with very few errors.

Clear, emerging awareness that punctuation can be used to manipulate the way that a writer responds, with some clear attempts made to do so.

Clear awareness of capitalisation at the start of a new sentence or for all proper nouns, with no capitalisation errors present.

Clear understanding of verb agreements when matching the subject and verb of a sentence in tense, aspect, and mood.

Developed understanding of how clausal structures can be constructed to manipulate the way a reader thinks/feels/responds.

Developed and cohesive whole-text structure built deliberately for effect and without the use of any scaffolding/support.

Developed awareness of both basic and challenging spelling patterns without any errors or support.

Developed control over both basic and advanced punctuation, including semi-colons and colons, to deliberately and consciously manipulate the way a reader thinks/feels/ responds to a text.

Developed understanding of verb agreements when matching the subject and verb of a sentence in tense, aspect, and mood. constructed successfully and independently to convincingly achieve a desired effect(s).

Confident use of structure, both sentence-level and whole-text, to deliberately and convincingly position and manipulate the reader.

Confident awareness of both basic and challenging spelling patterns without any error.

Confident control over all types of basic and advanced punctuation, including semi-colons, colons, and parenthesise, to confidently and convincingly manipulate the way a reader thinks/feels/responds to a text.

Confident understanding of verb agreements when matching the subject and verb of a

	Some understanding of		sentence in tense,
Handwriting may be almost	verb agreements when		aspect, and mood.
illegible, possibly to hide	matching the subject and		
misspelled words.	verb of a sentence in tense,		
	aspect, and mood.		

## **ENGLISH: SPOKEN LANGUAGE**

Talking to Others (A011)	Talking with Others (A012	Talking within role-play and drama (AO13)	Studying Spoken Language (AO14)
Talk in purposeful and imaginative ways to explore ideas and feelings, adapting and varying structure and vocabulary according to purpose, listeners and content	Listen and respond to	Create and sustain	Understand the range
	others, including in	different roles and	and uses of spoken
	pairs and groups,	scenarios, adapting	language,
	shaping meanings	techniques in a range	commenting on
	through suggestions,	of dramatic activities	meaning and impact in
	comments and	to explore texts, ideas	both written work and
	questions	and issues	discussion

(Beyond FS Level) Talk is conducted in an exceptional way

- (FS5) Talk is conducted in an effective way
- (FS4) Talk is conducted in a consistent way
- (FS3) Talk is conducted in a competent way
- (FS2) Talk is conducted in an inconsistent way
- (FS1) Talk is conducted in a limited way